

Judicial Test concepts to review:

- ~Types of jurisdiction: original vs appellate
- ~Dual Court system = federal + state)
 - which court would try what kind of case?
- ~Three tiered court system
- ~How a case might reach the Supreme Court
- ~How a judge is appointed/length of term
- ~Civil vs Criminal trials—what is the burden of proof for each?
- ~defendant vs plaintiff vs prosecutor
- ~Bill of Rights + 14th Am. (civil rights/liberties)
- ~Affirmative Action + decisions of related cases
(*Bakke, Bollinger, Gratz, Fisher vs Texas*)
- ~Specifics of the 4th Am.
 - “reasonableness” of a search
 - specifics of a warrant
 - when warrants are NOT needed
 - expectation of privacy
 - balancing test
- ~legalities of stop and frisk
- ~reasonable suspicion vs probable cause
- ~Limitations of 1st Amendment
- ~1st and 4th Am. rights in school
 - 1st Amendment cases: *Tinker vs DesMoines*
Bethel vs. Fraser
Hazelwood vs Kuhlmeier
 - *standards from each case *
 - 4th Amendment cases: *New Jersey vs TLO*→school search parameters
drug testing in school
- ~ internet speech