**Judicial Test concepts to review:**

~Types of jurisdiction: original vs appellate

~Dual Court system = federal + state)

-which court would try what kind of case?

~Three tiered court system

~How a case might reach the Supreme Court

~How a judge is appointed/length of term

~Civil vs Criminal trials—what is the burden of proof for each?

~defendant vs plaintiff vs prosecutor

~Bill of Rights + 14th Am. (civil rights/liberties)

~Affirmative Action + decisions of related cases

(*Bakke, Bollinger, Gratz, Fisher vs Texas)*

~Specifics of the 4th Am.

“reasonableness” of a search

specifics of a warrant

when warrants are NOT needed

expectation of privacy

balancing test

~legalities of stop and frisk

~reasonable suspicion vs probable cause

~Limitations of 1st Amendment

~1st and 4th Am. rights in school

1st Amendment cases: *Tinker vs DesMoines*

*Bethel vs. Fraser*

*Hazelwood vs Kuhlmeier*

\*standards from each case \*

4th Amendment cases:  *New Jersey vs TLO🡪*school search parameters

drug testing in school

~ internet speech