**Judicial Test concepts to review:**

~Types of jurisdiction: original vs appellate

 ~Dual Court system = federal + state)

 -which court would try what kind of case?

~Three tiered court system

~How a case might reach the Supreme Court

~How a judge is appointed/length of term

~Civil vs Criminal trials—what is the burden of proof for each?

~defendant vs plaintiff vs prosecutor

~Bill of Rights + 14th Am. (civil rights/liberties)

~Affirmative Action + decisions of related cases

 (*Bakke, Bollinger, Gratz, Fisher vs Texas)*

~Specifics of the 4th Am.

 “reasonableness” of a search

 specifics of a warrant

 when warrants are NOT needed

 expectation of privacy

 balancing test

~legalities of stop and frisk

~reasonable suspicion vs probable cause

~Limitations of 1st Amendment

~1st and 4th Am. rights in school

 1st Amendment cases: *Tinker vs DesMoines*

 *Bethel vs. Fraser*

 *Hazelwood vs Kuhlmeier*

 \*standards from each case \*

 4th Amendment cases:  *New Jersey vs TLO🡪*school search parameters

 drug testing in school

 ~ internet speech